

**General Information****Name of Course:****Maths for Civil Engineers (MSc)****Course Code:**

MSM083ANEP

**Semester:**1<sup>st</sup>**Number of Credits:**

4

**Allotment of Hours per Week:**

1/0/2 Theoretic/ Practical / Laboratory Classes per Week

**Evaluation:**

Exam

**Prerequisites:**

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**Instructors:****Ákos PILGERMÁJER, master lecturer**Contact: <https://english.mik.pte.hu/organization-structure/search/pilgermajer>**Introduction**

This course provides you deeper grounds (than at Bsc level) to the mathematical models used in advanced courses of the structural engineering curriculum. It serves as a complement and basement to the course “Numerical methods for civil engineers”.

**General Course Description, Learning Outcomes**

After the necessary and intuitive theoretical introduction some typical examples are discussed and solved by paper and pencil followed by more difficult or simply just much bigger ones which lead to the must of numerical computations done with the aid of Maple computer algebra system (CAS). Some of those numerically efficient methods are discussed. At the end of each topic students should have the appropriate mathematical knowledge to identify, compare and choose the appropriate from the known methods and then correctly apply, interpret them in their professional field.

**Methodology**

The course is based mainly on face to face lectures combined with exercises guided by the instructor and individual work with regular consultations.

**Planned schedule**

1. Define the concept of a linear space, (linear) subspace, span, linear (in)dependency of vectors, basis, dimension. Examples of frequently used linear spaces.
2. Define orthogonality, normalization, orthonormal basis, orthogonal projection in general linear spaces. Orthogonal complement, direct sum. Describe and compute Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization method.
3. Identify special matrix classes (diagonal, diagonally dominant, band, triangular, symmetric, hermitian, orthogonal, normal), rearrange matrices into appropriate forms. Compute determinants.
4. Define and identify important mathematical structures used in many fields of numerical methods, like inner product (Hilbert), normed (Banach), metric spaces. Give typical examples of them and show the connection among them.
5. Solve linear systems by Gauss-Jordan method, explain the structure of solutions. Investigate sensibility of linear systems. Solve LS by iterative methods (Jacobi, Gauss-Siedel), comparison by usability, convergence.
6. Compute eigenvalues, eigenvectors of matrices. Diagonalize them. Use least squares method, highlight its minimum property.
7. Practicing for the first assessment.
8. First mid term test in time of laboratory classes.
9. Autumn break.
10. Solve non-linear equations by fix point iteration, Newton-Raphson method. Elements of approximation (interpolation) theory, function sequences,  $\sim$  series. Taylor-, Fourier-series and their application: Lagrange, Hermite, spline, Fourier interpolations.
11. Numerical differentiation, integration. Apply Picard-iteration, Taylor series expansion to first order ordinary differential equations (ODEs).
12. Apply Euler's, Heun's, Runge-Kutta's methods to first order ordinary differential equations (ODEs).
13. Solve second order ODEs with Euler's method and using finite differences.
14. Classify partial differential equations, solve them by separation on appropriate meshes, give analytic solutions in special examples and numerical solutions by means of central differences. Practicing for the second assessment.
15. Lecture: summary of the course, preparation for the final exam. Second mid term test in time of laboratory classes.

**Attendance**

Attending is required all classes, and will impact the grade (max. 10%). Unexcused absences will adversely affect the grade (the first and second with -3%, the third with -4%, the fourth with -5%), and in case of absence from more than 30% of the total number of lessons (five or more absences) implies that you fail the course with no further excuse. To be in class at the beginning and stay until the scheduled end of the lesson is required, tardiness of more than 15 minutes will be counted as an absence. In case of an acceptable situation the student must present a valid excuse, such as a doctor's note or other appropriate proof.

**Evaluation + Grading**

Each student earns the course signature if and only if the weighted average in percent of its midterm tests and the final percentage of attendance in sum reaches the level of 50%. This summary percentage is called the midterm result. Only those who have course signature can take exams (at most three for which one must register in advance in Neptun when registration is opened for that exam) in the exam period.

The final mark will be calculated as the arithmetic average of the exam result and the midterm result as stated in grading scale table below.

Grading Scale:

Numeric Grade:	5	4	3	2	1
Evaluation:	89%-100%	77%-88%	66%-76%	51%-65%	0-50%

**Description of the awarded grades**

Mark 5: Outstanding work. Execution of work is thoroughly complete and demonstrates a superior level of achievement overall with a clear attention to details. The student is able to synthesize the course material with new concepts and ideas in a thoughtful manner, and is able to communicate and articulate those ideas in an exemplary fashion.

Mark 4: High quality work. Student work demonstrates a high level of craft, consistency, and thoroughness throughout its work. The student demonstrates a level of thoughtfulness in addressing concepts and ideas, and participates in group discussions. Work may demonstrate excellence but less consistently than above at grade '5'.

Mark 3: Satisfactory work. Student work addresses all of the assignment objectives with few minor or major problems.

Mark 2: Less than satisfactory work. Overall work is substandard, incomplete in significant ways, and lacks craft and attention to detail.

Mark 1: Unsatisfactory work. Work exhibits several major and minor problems with basic conceptual premise, lacking both intention and resolution. Overall the assignments are severely lacking, and is weak in clarity, craft and completeness.

**Students with Special Needs**

Students with a disability and needs to request special accommodations, please, notify the Deans Office. Proper documentation of disability will be required. All attempts to provide an equal learning environment for all will be made.

**Readings and Reference Materials**

- Elementary Linear Algebra, application version – 11th edition, Howard Anton, Chris Rorres, Wiley, 2014
- TEXTBOOK: NUMERICAL METHODS WITH APPLICATIONS, Autar K Kaw, Egwu E Kalu, Duc Nguyen [link](#) .  
Access the website [here](#) for much more learning material
- Corresponding virtual space in Neptun Meet Street

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Pilgermájer Ákos